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Before we proceed to treat of the cure of fever, I shall mention the symptoms which indicate its approach, and the remedies which are proper to prevent it. And here <sup>begin by</sup> in the words of the poet - I may say <sup>say</sup> ~~perform~~ & stand off!  
~~proceed~~, <sup>proceed</sup> ~~private estate~~ - yet friends & advocates for recovery. — you have no remedy for the predisposing signs of fever in any of your numerous volumes of the nomenclature of diseases. Your ~~own~~ system teaches you that a fever in its <sup>in</sup> forming state is a sacred thing, and never to be touched until it ~~doth~~ discover by ~~specific~~ symptoms to what class, order, genus & species it belongs. But the system I am teaching, invents & vivis.

V in whom it appears in unusual  
playfulness - and a dryness, crispiness  
and rising of the hair on their  
heads. It is remarkable that some  
~~of the hair~~  
of the hair appearance takes place in the  
hair of cats previously to their  
being affected with the epidemic which  
has lately been so fatal to them in  
Europe [In addition to this symptom,  
they do not, when thrown from  
a height fall on their feet]. But a  
change in the state of the hair is  
not confined to children, and cats.

2

different <sup>practice</sup> conduct. Its language  
is - "principiis obstat - teso medicina  
paratur!" — It invites us to ~~see~~  
our patients, for the first time, not  
in their beds, but in their fields-in  
the streets, or by their fire-sides, and  
to prevent, instead of curing their  
diseases by prescribing for their pre-  
monitory symptoms. Those  
I have said are 1 <sup>elevated, but</sup> ~~perpetual~~  
natural excitement. 2 debility  
from action & abstraction, and  
3 Depression. —

1 Elevated excitement is frequently  
a precursor of fever. we see it more  
frequently in children than in  
adults; ~~it~~ <sup>Elevated</sup> discovers itself in a frequent  
full, but not a morbid pulse —  
Wakefulness — <sup>or partial sleep</sup> with nearly  
no dreams, — a redness, or yellowish

Dr Cabanis states that the favours  
of Marquis de Mirabeau had curly hair, &  
that when ever he was about to  
be indisposed, it lost its curves, &  
became soft at its roots & ends.  
Again - ~~too much~~ elevated  
excitement. — turn back

v a profuse discharge of urine

3 <sup>removal</sup>

of the eyes, & great vivacity of mind,  
and activity of body - a burning sensa-  
tion from wine or <sup>Spices</sup> in the mouth and  
Stomach, colors like that of the rainbow  
appearing to the eyes - a smell like  
that of <sup>&</sup> Sulphur from rubbing  
the hands - a hot flush during the intervals  
of <sup>or</sup> ~~no~~ <sup>more</sup> pain, or breaking out  
of pain - a drying up of an old sore -  
an increase of appetite - or a disrelish  
to artificial <sup>to</sup> articles of diet - ~~but~~,  
particularly coffee & tobacco, and an  
unusual degree of activity of body &  
vivacity of mind. <sup>more or less of these</sup> These symptoms  
precede fevers of great morbid excitement  
chiefly, such as the plague or yellow  
fever. The Remedies - for it are - Rest,  
Abstinence - a gentle purge, and if  
it be not relieved by them, the loss of a  
few ounces of blood. - By the last  
remedy, the yellow fever is stopped.

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prevented in the French troops in St Domingo. It was likewise prevented by the same means in Virginia by Dr. Whitehill in the year 1741. The gradual discharge from Jones & Bister has sometimes had the same happy effect in this stage of predisposition to malignant fevers.

2 The Signs of Debility whether from Action, or Abstraction are - languor of fatigue - or a disposition to sweat after moderate exercise - costiveness, increase or diminution of urine & sometimes a sweetish taste in it - sleepiness - with distressing dreams. In Children this debility appears in their inclining to be soon tired in standing or walking, and inclining to be lifted into their mothers laps.

The Remedies for Debility in

v yawning, some pain -

Date 5

this simple are short - a little  
warm tea - the perilvium, some-  
times the moderate exercise of the  
Understanding in study / if the Debility  
have not been induced by it) cheerful  
society, and avoiding every <sup>all those</sup> things  
that push the system into depres-  
sion or morbid excitement.

3 The Symptoms of Depression  
are - "weakness of the limbs, inability  
to stand or walk without pain, or a  
sense of fatigue, a dry cool ~~young~~ or cold skin,  
~~languor~~, ~~watching~~, ~~soothing~~, ~~giving~~ ~~calm~~, ~~quiet~~, ~~stillness~~, shrinking of the hands &  
face, & a weak or quick pulse".

The Remedies here should be =  
~~rest~~ - ~~abstinence~~ - a gentle purge, or  
~~gas~~ a small bleeding, and afterwards some  
gently stimulating medicine or drink.

The Symptoms which have  
been thus enumerated, of elevated ex-  
citement, Debility & Depression seem

~~✓ This is always the case where  
there is pain; for this is the effect  
only of disease some portion of disease.~~

6

= 1 Rest. This consists in repairing from labor, exercised study, and when practicable, going to bed. The last should always be advised as it gives the system an opportunity of equalizing excitement by <sup>the</sup> relaxation of all the muscles of the body. Rest was found to be peculiarly useful in the former place of the prevailing sickness. Those patients recovered most easily who <sup>retired</sup> quietly to their ~~themselves~~ beds with their cloaths on, and lay without moving even the act of undressing, exciting hand or foot. I have seen the same good effects from the perfect quietness <sup>in bed.</sup> of every limb in the yellow fever. The least motion, even of the head, induced chills, and a tendency to the

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Exacerbation of fever. We often see  
travelling ~~people~~<sup>even in boats</sup> in the morning, & at noon  
under them mortal. The only  
way to conquer an approaching  
fever - is to submit it.

Abstinence or  
2<sup>r</sup> Fasting. This acts ~~by~~<sup>by</sup> abstracting  
the stimulus of Abiment, & thus  
lessens the stimulus of the remote  
cause of the fever. Dr Miller has  
published an excellent paper <sup>in</sup>  
~~in favor of this remedy~~  
~~his subjects in~~ in the medical Repository  
of New York, on preventing the bilious  
fever of the Delaware State. Thin  
diluting Drums should be taken <sup>to</sup>  
during this Abstinence, from ~~solid~~<sup>soft</sup>.  
- nourishing food. It was by the  
use of these two remedies viz Rest  
& fasting, that Martin the Player  
prevented <sup>the famous</sup> ~~had~~ attacks of fever during  
& fits even of illness of all kind, during

~~V cool or cold water. - my own case  
in the forenoon state of yellow fever. -~~

~~VI Here Dr Brown's practice of thinning  
water to dyspepsia & gradually opening it.~~

his long life which lasted above  
200 years. He always made it a  
practice as soon as <sup>he</sup> felt the least  
indisposition to go to bed, where he  
lay without eating, or company  
for two or three days, & rose from  
bed ~~fully~~ in good health.

3 gentle stimulants. I say gentle  
stimulants for the depression being  
but rarely found, & accompanied  
with an accumulation of vitab.  
requires such stimulants only. They  
should be the sudorificum, the warm  
Bath - a warm bed - sage, or Camo-  
mile tea - wine & whey - From 20  
to 30 drams of Laudanum with a  
few drams of Spirit of Hartshorn.  
These act by their <sup>Liquors</sup> quality, but a  
gentle stimulus may be created by  
distending the stomach and blood

✓ Shakespear the great observer of  
nature did not overlook the in-  
fluence of business in preventing  
sickness, hence he makes Flotsamer  
in Henry 4<sup>th</sup> to say to the messenger  
who informed him that his fa-  
ther was sick "ounds! how had <sup>he</sup>  
the leisure to be sick  
In such a jostling time!"

refuse with any thin diluting drink  
or even with cold water. To promote  
a cure by means of these diluting

drinks a salt brine is sometimes  
recommended in Scotland in the  
forming stage of a attack our  
purpose to excite a thirst for  
plentiful draughts of them -

Mr Bristot in his travels thro' the  
United States informed me that he  
had known a fever invented when in  
its forming state, by the gentle  
the understanding in business &  
study. The depression here was proba-  
-bly induced by corporial stimulus.  
Dufurie has mentioned another  
mode of preventing fever in its for-  
ming state, and that is by pouring  
cold water upon the body. He says

6. Change of Air. Lind tells us  
in their journal, that  
Inns are often prevented by  
sending patients from <sup>land</sup> ~~the~~  
on the West Indies to the ships,  
near at a little distance from  
the land there. They are cured  
by the pure air. Removal from  
diseased towns to the country has  
often had the same effect.

he prevented it in 15 out of 27  
soldiers <sup>in this way</sup> ~~by using the root of~~  
Its action can be safe only in  
the depressed state of the blood vessels.  
It suddenly elevates the system,  
& generates excitement. ✓

1 gentle emetics. These are  
most proper when the disease  
are nearly formed. They are  
violent purges. These have in  
many instances checked an in-  
-cipient yellow fever. Dr Gordon says  
he often prevented the principle  
fever by this remedy.

2 gentle vomits. These in many  
instances prevented the the hospital  
fever in the American Army in  
1777 when given in its forming state.  
Dr Power speaks in high terms of this  
remedy in the hands of a British

3<sup>t</sup> moderate bleeding. The loss  
of six or eight ounces of blood,  
in this forming state of fever  
has in many instances pro-  
moted it, while the loss of a great  
er quantity by accumulating <sup>has</sup>  
too much excitability produced  
it. /

Mr. J. M. Pringle tells us that he  
several times prevented an attack  
of fever by exciting a sweat  
by vinegar whey with  $\frac{1}{2}$  pt of  
rhubarb, taken in its for-  
ming state. & a blister to the

royal

11

Wanzer

surgeon of the name of ~~state~~.

His curebie was a pill which purged, <sup>and</sup> treated as well as pulled. He called it his thunderbolt.

I prevented or relieved the break bone fever of 1780 in this city, in many instances by roasting but a gentle dose of an aromatic medicine.

4 Gentle sweets. These should be varied by diluting drinks, that do not stimulate nerves, or by applications to the skin in a manner to be mentioned hereafter.

5 By the discharge of heat from the body by means of cool air or cold water. Of the latter of the latter have mentioned two striking facts in the history of the yellow fever of 1794. — my own case in 1794 — In all I have thus mentioned

= said Dr Lind says has prevented  
the Gout forever when applied in  
to its forming state. I have thus  
mentioned =

12

= all the remedies for removing de-  
pression, and thus preventing an  
attack of fever. But you are  
not ~~on~~ best to suppose that the  
premonitory signs of elevated ex-  
citement, debility, & depression  
occur always in the order in  
which they have been described.

- ~~How~~ off this would be to expect  
uniformity in the morbid opera-  
tions of nature in the <sup>human</sup> body, &  
to relapse into nosology under new  
and ~~and~~ different names. All the  
symptoms of the three stages of pre-  
~~monitory~~ <sup>or</sup> warning of fever  
sometimes blend themselves toge-  
ther and even some degree of  
morbid excitement is occasionally  
added to them. This is the case  
when ever pain attends them for  
it is always the effect of morbor

V was the body proper to add  
 here - that while ~~the system~~  
~~symptoms of disease~~ elevated ex-  
 citement & depression over-  
 rule the system  
 upon disease, ~~disease retains~~  
~~of each of them, few~~  
 many of their symptoms, when the  
~~disease is~~ completely formed. Thus  
 we see all elevated excitement  
 in the brain - debility in the muscles  
 and depression in the alimentary  
 canal, while the blood vessels  
 are in a state of high & retarding  
~~or inverted~~  
 mental, excitement & debility. As  
 poor disease, and of course few  
 is always partial, the parts of  
 the body exempted from disease  
 are always in one of or more  
 of the above predisposing, and  
 prononitory states.

or less disease.<sup>13</sup> A knowledge of this irregularity in the symptoms which precede fever, should lead us to accommodate our remedies to those symptoms, by rendering them more or less stimulating or depleting according to the existing state of the system. ~~But this~~ It is V.

All ~~the~~ <sup>means</sup> & The means of preventing fever by attaching it in its forming state, receive the highest importance, when we reflect <sup>that</sup> there are few, but what we call ~~dangerous~~ <sup>dangerous</sup> fevers. Those are ~~wanted~~ <sup>wanted</sup> ~~that~~ <sup>when formed that</sup> we can ~~not~~ <sup>many we cannot</sup> cure. If after admitting the <sup>14</sup> pre-<sup>15</sup> dominance of a single Epidemic, the remedies that have been mentioned, were used in every case of indisposition during its prevalence, there would

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probably be but little mortality even  
from the plague itself. Thousands  
have perished in Philad<sup>a</sup> from the  
yellow fever who from neglecting  
these means in its forming state,  
in consequence of their believing  
on upon the authority of some  
of the most popular physicians  
in the city, that they were indis-  
posed only with colds, or mild  
remittents. ~~but~~ But we not  
only prevent death, but the pain &  
solicitude to both patient & physi-  
cian of from & a fever running  
its course, even when it ~~does~~  
not in a recovery, ~~for~~ <sup>no. 3</sup> for I believe  
with Dr Clegg house that a conti-  
nual fever, or <sup>a fever</sup> ~~sparingly~~  
remissions will run its course  
after it is completely formed

